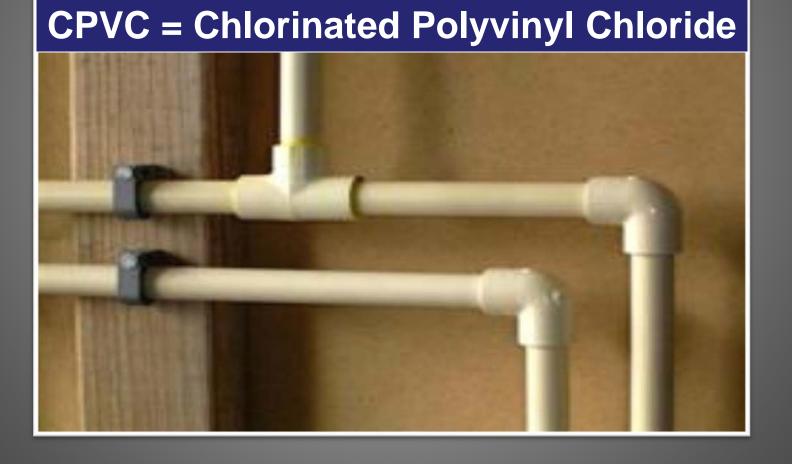


# Plumbing System Defects

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#### CPVC -KITEC-PRESSFIT





### CPVC-KITEC-PRESSFIT

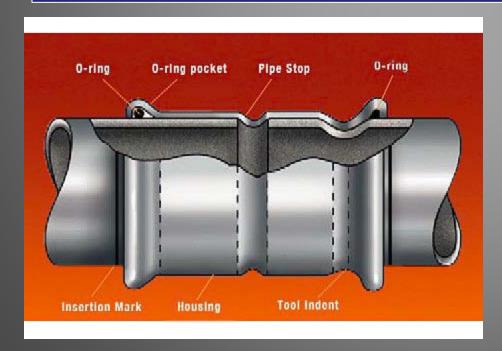
A flexible plastic & aluminum pipe used for hydronic heating





#### CPVC-KITEC-PRESSFIT

Stainless steel or copper pipes connected by "pressing" them together, fittings contain rubber gaskets or O rings







#### What is CPVC?

 Chlorinated Polyvinyl Chloride, or "CPVC" is a rigid plastic pipe used for potable water including supplying hot water.





### What is the problem with CPVC?

- Embrittlement
- Discoloration
- Knit Line Fractures



#### BARKER · MARTIN

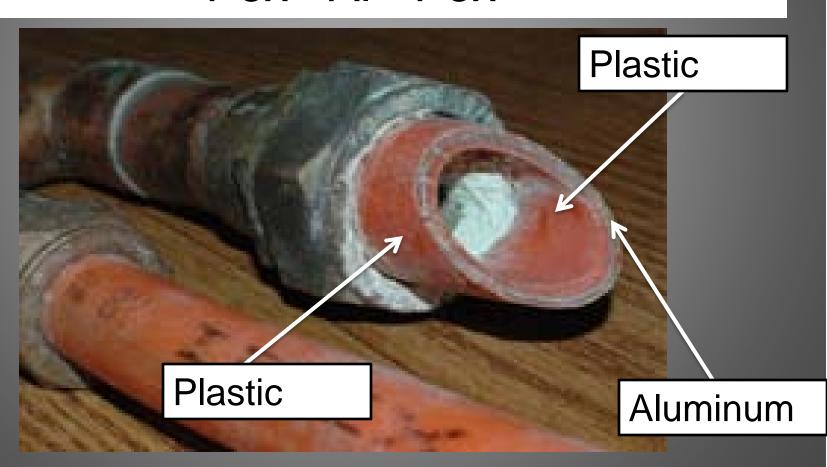


Kitec Systems





#### IPEX KITEC PIPE Pex - AI - Pex





## THE PROBLEM Kitec Pipe Blisters & Ruptures





#### Kitec also uses yellow brass fittings



Pic 1: Examples of Kitec brass crimp fittings.



Pic 2: Examples of Kitec brass compression fittings.



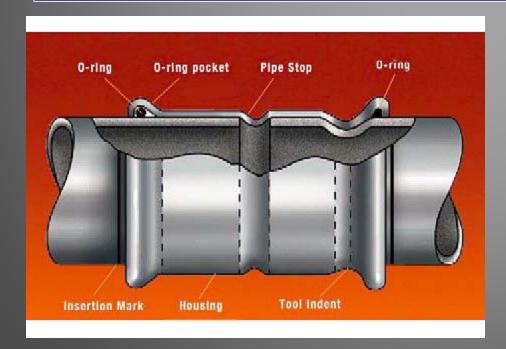
#### **IPEX Class Action**

- Kitec system opt out deadline was September 30, 2011
- Claims settled for US and Canada: http://www.kitecsettlement.com/index.cfm
- Blue/orange
- Pipes are marked: Kitec, PlumbBetter, IPEX AQUA, WarmRite, Kitec XPA, AmbioComfort, XPA, KERR Controls or Plomberie Améliorée. Fittings are marked: Kitec or KTC



#### PRESS FIT

Stainless steel or copper pipes connected by "pressing" them together, fittings contain rubber gaskets or O rings



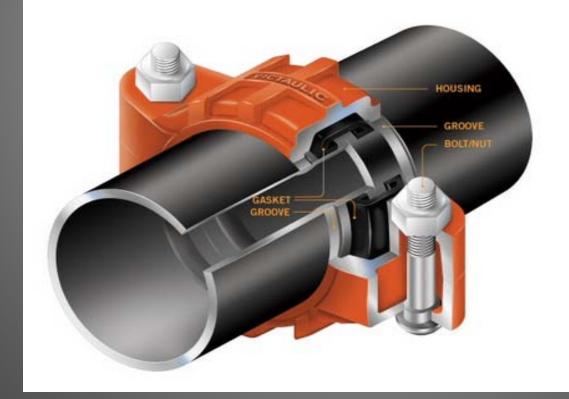




## Diagram of Grooved Coupling

#### A grooved coupling is comprised of four elements:

- · the grooved pipe
- · the gasket
- coupling housing
- · the nuts and bolts



#### Press Fit/Grooved Connections

- Issues alleged relating to O rings and gaskets
  - -Cracking
  - -Softening
  - Discs in valves may exhibit same problems



## Investigation and Repair Issues

- Initial identification
- Extractions
- Repairs



# Statutes of Limitation Product Liability

RCW 7.72.060

- Useful Safe Life
- 12 Year Presumption
- 3 years from discovery



#### Class Action Considerations

- Yellow Brass Claims against Uponor arising out of F1807 fittings are settled
- National and state class actions relating to F1960 fittings are pending.
- Consider your legal options while you still have them.